

Table A2: Constitutional Provisions in Functioning Democracies

Category	Constitution Topic	Category	Mean	Median	Std Dev	Mean	Median	Std Dev	Category	Constitution Topic	Mean	Median	Std Dev
Amendment	Unamendable provisions	International Law	3.75	4.00	1.42	3.25	3.00	0.75	Legislature	Immunity of legislators	3.75	4.00	0.97
Amendment	Constitution amendment procedure	International Law	4.83	5.00	0.39	3.67	4.00	0.65	Legislature	First chamber selection	4.50	5.00	0.67
Culture and Identity	Protection of language use	International Law	3.42	3.50	0.90	3.83	4.00	1.11	Legislature	Publication of deliberations	3.67	3.00	1.07
Culture and Identity	Restrictions on church or state	International Law	3.25	4.00	1.06	3.58	4.00	0.87	Legislature	Right to pardon	3.25	3.00	1.00
Culture and Identity	Separation of church and state	Judiciary	4.25	4.00	0.62	3.25	3.00	0.62	Legislature	Leader of first chamber	3.17	3.00	1.19
Culture and Identity	God or other deities	Judiciary	2.42	3.00	1.16	4.42	5.00	0.79	Legislature	Eligibility for second chamber	3.83	4.00	1.06
Culture and Identity	Conditions for revoking citizenship	Judiciary	2.75	3.00	1.25	3.92	4.00	1.16	Legislature	Term length of second chamber	3.67	3.50	0.98
Culture and Identity	Public support for religion	Judiciary	3.33	3.00	0.65	3.92	4.00	1.16	Legislature	Public or private sessions	3.67	3.50	0.98
Culture and Identity	Tax status of religious organizations	Judiciary	2.67	2.00	1.07	3.50	3.50	1.21	Legislature	Joint meetings of legislative chambers	2.67	2.50	1.27
Culture and Identity	Integration of culture communities	Judiciary	3.60	3.00	0.85	3.25	3.00	0.79	Legislature	Replacement of legislators	3.00	3.00	1.17
Culture and Identity	Provisions for wealth distribution	Judiciary	3.58	4.00	0.51	4.33	4.50	0.89	Legislature	Age restrictions on second chamber	2.42	2.50	1.16
Culture and Identity	Right to renounce citizenship	Judiciary	3.75	4.00	1.06	4.42	5.00	0.79	Legislature	Eligibility for first chamber	3.92	4.00	1.00
Culture and Identity	Official religion	Judiciary	2.08	2.00	1.08	2.33	2.00	1.15	Legislature	Term limits for first chamber	3.92	4.00	1.00
Culture and Identity	Right to religious freedom	Judiciary	4.17	4.00	0.94	2.67	2.50	1.20	Legislature	Compensation of legislators	3.08	3.00	1.08
Culture and Identity	State of religion law	Judiciary	3.58	3.50	0.90	4.25	5.00	1.06	Legislature	National flag	1.67	1.00	0.98
Elections	Repetition of political parties	Judiciary	4.17	4.00	0.72	3.58	3.50	0.90	Legislature	Regional groups	3.08	3.00	1.00
Elections	Restrictions on political parties	Judiciary	4.17	4.00	0.72	3.58	3.50	0.90	Legislature	Reference to previous election	3.08	3.00	1.00
Elections	Change of political parties	Judiciary	4.33	4.50	0.89	4.17	4.50	1.19	Legislature	Reference to former constituency	1.90	1.50	1.08
Elections	Right to form political parties	Judiciary	4.42	4.50	0.67	3.25	3.00	0.97	Legislature	Political capital	2.33	2.00	1.30
Elections	Scheduling of elections	Judiciary	4.25	5.00	1.06	2.58	2.00	1.21	Legislature	Political theorists/figures	1.92	2.00	1.00
Elections	Secret ballot	Judiciary	4.67	5.00	0.49	3.33	3.50	1.23	Legislature	Colonies	3.25	3.00	1.06
Elections	Restrictions on voting	Judiciary	4.00	4.00	1.01	3.25	3.50	1.14	Legislature	Overseas of natural residents	3.55	4.00	0.82
Elections	Restrictions on voting by citizens	Judiciary	3.33	3.50	0.78	4.25	4.00	0.87	Legislature	Source of constitutional authority	2.67	2.50	1.56
Elections	Electoral districts	Judiciary	4.58	5.00	0.51	3.83	4.00	1.19	Legislature	National anthem	1.67	1.50	0.89
Elections	Compulsory voting	Judiciary	3.67	3.50	0.98	3.33	3.00	0.89	Legislature	Reference to previous election	1.67	1.50	0.89
Elections	Compulsory voting by citizens	Judiciary	3.17	3.00	0.72	3.17	3.00	1.03	Legislature	Reference to former constituency	1.67	1.50	0.78
Elections	Restrictions on political parties	Judiciary	4.42	4.50	0.67	4.08	4.00	0.90	Legislature	Oaths to abide by constitution	2.83	2.50	1.40
Elections	Restrictions on political parties	Judiciary	4.17	4.00	0.72	4.08	4.00	0.90	Legislature	Democracy	3.75	4.00	1.29
Elections	Head of government term limits	Judiciary	4.17	4.00	0.72	4.17	4.00	0.87	Legislature	Access to higher education	3.33	2.50	0.98
Elections	Head of government term limits	Judiciary	4.17	4.00	0.72	4.17	4.00	0.87	Legislature	Childhood	3.17	3.00	1.05
Executive	Power to pardon	Judiciary	4.75	5.00	0.45	3.92	4.00	1.27	Legislature	Reference to previous election	3.17	3.00	0.83
Executive	Head of government term limits	Judiciary	3.00	3.00	1.28	3.25	3.00	1.15	Legislature	Reference to previous election	3.17	3.00	0.83
Executive	Head of government term limits	Judiciary	3.17	3.00	1.03	4.25	4.00	0.76	Legislature	Reference to previous election	3.17	3.00	0.83
Executive	Head of state term limits	Judiciary	4.42	4.00	1.06	3.25	3.00	1.14	Legislature	Reference to previous election	3.17	3.00	0.83
Executive	Head of state term limits	Judiciary	4.42	4.00	1.06	3.25	3.00	1.14	Legislature	Reference to previous election	3.17	3.00	0.83
Executive	Head of state term limits	Judiciary	4.42	4.00	1.06	3.25	3.00	1.14	Legislature	Reference to previous election	3.17	3.00	0.83
Executive	Head of state term limits	Judiciary	4.42	4.00	1.06	3.25	3.00	1.14	Legislature	Reference to previous election	3.17	3.00	0.83
Executive	Head of state term limits	Judiciary	4.42	4.00	1.06	3.25	3.00	1.14	Legislature	Reference to previous election	3.17	3.00	0.83
Executive	Head of state term limits	Judiciary	4.42	4.00	1.06	3.25	3.00	1.14	Legislature	Reference to previous election	3.17	3.00	0.83
Executive	Head of state term limits	Judiciary	4.42	4.00	1.06	3.25	3.00	1.14	Legislature	Reference to previous election	3.17	3.00	0.83
Executive	Head of state term limits	Judiciary	4.42	4.00	1.06	3.25	3.00	1.14	Legislature	Reference to previous election	3.17	3.00	0.83
Executive	Head of state term limits	Judiciary	4.42	4.00	1.06	3.25	3.00	1.14	Legislature	Reference to previous election	3.17	3.00	0.83
Executive	Head of state term limits	Judiciary	4.42	4.00	1.06	3.25	3.00	1.14	Legislature	Reference to previous election	3.17	3.00	0.83
Executive	Head of state term limits	Judiciary	4.42	4.00	1.06	3.25	3.00	1.14	Legislature	Reference to previous election	3.17	3.00	0.83
Executive	Head of state term limits	Judiciary	4.42	4.00	1.06	3.25	3.00	1.14	Legislature	Reference to previous election	3.17	3.00	0.83
Executive	Head of state term limits	Judiciary	4.42	4.00	1.06	3.25	3.00	1.14	Legislature	Reference to previous election	3.17	3.00	0.83
Executive	Head of state term limits	Judiciary	4.42	4.00	1.06	3.25	3.00	1.14	Legislature	Reference to previous election	3.17	3.00	0.83
Executive	Head of state term limits	Judiciary	4.42	4.00	1.06	3.25	3.00	1.14	Legislature	Reference to previous election	3.17	3.00	0.83
Executive	Head of state term limits	Judiciary	4.42	4.00	1.06	3.25	3.00	1.14	Legislature	Reference to previous election	3.17	3.00	0.83
Executive	Head of state term limits	Judiciary	4.42	4.00	1.06	3.25	3.00	1.14	Legislature	Reference to previous election	3.17	3.00	0.83
Executive	Head of state term limits	Judiciary	4.42	4.00	1.06	3.25	3.00	1.14	Legislature	Reference to previous election	3.17	3.00	0.83
Executive	Head of state term limits	Judiciary	4.42	4.00	1.06	3.25	3.00	1.14	Legislature	Reference to previous election	3.17	3.00	0.83
Executive	Head of state term limits	Judiciary	4.42	4.00	1.06	3.25	3.00	1.14	Legislature	Reference to previous election	3.17	3.00	0.83
Executive	Head of state term limits	Judiciary	4.42	4.00	1.06	3.25	3.00	1.14	Legislature	Reference to previous election	3.17	3.00	0.83
Executive	Head of state term limits	Judiciary	4.42	4.00	1.06	3.25	3.00	1.14	Legislature	Reference to previous election	3.17	3.00	0.83
Executive	Head of state term limits	Judiciary	4.42	4.00	1.06	3.25	3.00	1.14	Legislature	Reference to previous election	3.17	3.00	0.83
Executive	Head of state term limits	Judiciary	4.42	4.00	1.06	3.25	3.00	1.14	Legislature	Reference to previous election	3.17	3.00	0.83
Executive	Head of state term limits	Judiciary	4.42	4.00	1.06	3.25	3.00	1.14	Legislature	Reference to previous election	3.17	3.00	0.83
Executive	Head of state term limits	Judiciary	4.42	4.00	1.06	3.25	3.00	1.14	Legislature	Reference to previous election	3.17	3.00	0.83
Executive	Head of state term limits	Judiciary	4.42	4.00	1.06	3.25	3.00	1.14	Legislature	Reference to previous election	3.17	3.00	0.83
Executive	Head of state term limits	Judiciary	4.42	4.00	1.06	3.25	3.00	1.14	Legislature	Reference to previous election	3.17	3.00	0.83
Executive	Head of state term limits	Judiciary	4.42	4.00	1.06	3.25	3.00	1.14	Legislature	Reference to previous election	3.17	3.00	0.83
Executive	Head of state term limits	Judiciary	4.42	4.00	1.06	3.25	3.00	1.14	Legislature	Reference to previous election	3.17	3.00	0.83
Executive	Head of state term limits	Judiciary	4.42	4.00	1.06	3.25	3.00	1.14	Legislature	Reference to previous election	3.17	3.00	0.83
Executive	Head of state term limits	Judiciary	4.42	4.00	1.06	3.25	3.00	1.14	Legislature	Reference to previous election	3.17	3.00	0.83
Executive	Head of state term limits	Judiciary	4.42	4.00	1.06	3.25	3.00	1.14	Legislature	Reference to previous election	3.17	3.00	0.83
Executive	Head of state term limits	Judiciary	4.42	4.00	1.06	3.25	3.00	1.14	Legislature	Reference to previous election	3.17	3.00	0.83
Executive	Head of state term limits	Judiciary	4.42	4.00	1.06	3.25	3.00	1.14	Legislature	Reference to previous election	3.17	3.00	0.83
Executive	Head of state term limits	Judiciary	4.42	4.00	1.06	3.25	3.00	1.14	Legislature	Reference to previous election	3.17	3.00	0.83
Executive	Head of state term limits	Judiciary	4.42	4.00	1.06	3.25	3.00	1.14	Legislature	Reference to previous election	3.17	3.00	0.83
Executive	Head of state term limits	Judiciary	4.42	4.00	1.06	3.25	3.00	1.14	Legislature	Reference to previous election	3.17	3.00	0.83
Executive	Head of state term limits	Judiciary	4.42	4.00	1.06	3.25	3.00	1.14	Legislature	Reference to previous election	3.17	3.00	0.83
Executive	Head of state term limits	Judiciary	4.42	4.00	1.06	3.25	3.00	1.14	Legislature	Reference to previous election	3.17	3.00	0.83
Executive	Head of state term limits	Judiciary	4.42	4.00	1.06	3.25	3.00	1.14	Legislature	Reference to previous election	3.17	3.00	0.83
Executive	Head of state term limits	Judiciary	4.42	4.00	1.06	3.25	3.00	1.14	Legislature	Reference to previous election	3.17	3.00	0.83
Executive	Head of state term limits	Judiciary	4.42	4.00	1.06	3.25	3.00	1.14	Legislature	Reference to previous election	3.17	3.00	0.83
Executive	Head of state term limits	Judiciary	4.42	4.00	1.06	3.25	3.00	1.14	Legislature	Reference to previous election	3.17	3.00	0.83
Executive	Head of state term limits	Judiciary	4.42	4.00	1.06	3.25	3.00	1.14	Legislature	Reference to previous election	3.17	3.00	0.83
Executive	Head of state term limits	Judiciary	4.42	4.00	1.06	3.25	3.00	1.14	Legislature	Reference to previous election	3.17	3.00	0.83
Executive	Head of state term limits	Judiciary	4.42	4.00	1.06	3.25	3.00	1.14	Legislature	Reference to previous election	3.17	3.00	0.83
Executive	Head of state term limits	Judiciary	4.42	4.00	1.06	3.25	3.00	1.14	Legislature	Reference to previous election	3.17	3.00	0.83
Executive	Head of state term limits	Judiciary	4.42	4.00	1.06	3.25	3.00	1.14	Legislature	Reference to previous election	3.17	3.00	0.83
Executive	Head of state term limits	Judiciary	4.42	4.00	1.06	3.25	3.00	1.14	Legislature	Reference to previous election	3.17	3.00	0.83
Executive	Head of state term limits	Judiciary	4.42	4.00	1.06	3.25	3.00	1.14	Legislature	Reference to previous election	3.17	3.00	0.83
Executive	Head of state term limits	Judiciary	4.42	4.00	1.06	3.25	3.00	1.14	Legislature	Reference to previous election	3.17	3.00	0.83
Executive	Head of state term limits	Judiciary	4.42	4.00	1.06	3.25	3.00	1.14	Legislature				

Table A4: Constitutional Provisions in Divided Democracies

Category	Constitution Topic	Mean	Median	Std Dev	Category	Mean	Median	Std Dev	Category	Mean	Median	Std Dev				
Amendment	Constitution amendment procedure	4.92	5.00	0.29	International Law	3.58	4.00	0.79	Legislature	3.00	3.00	0.74	Rights and Duties	3.67	3.00	1.07
Amendment	Unamendable provisions	4.33	4.50	0.89	International Law	1.83	2.00	0.72	Legislature	4.50	5.00	0.80	Rights and Duties	3.83	4.00	0.83
Amendment	Unamendable provisions	4.33	4.50	0.89	International Law	1.83	2.00	0.72	Legislature	4.50	5.00	0.80	Rights and Duties	3.83	4.00	0.83
Culture and Identity	Strata of religious law	4.26	5.00	0.67	International Law	2.83	3.00	0.94	Legislature	4.08	4.00	0.90	Rights and Duties	2.92	3.00	1.14
Culture and Identity	Integration of ethnic communities	4.42	5.00	1.16	Judiciary	3.75	4.00	0.87	Legislature	3.33	3.00	0.78	Rights and Duties	4.25	5.00	1.11
Culture and Identity	Restrictions on entry or exit	3.08	3.00	1.00	Judiciary	2.58	2.00	1.24	Legislature	2.92	3.00	0.90	Rights and Duties	4.25	5.00	1.11
Culture and Identity	Separation of church and state	4.10	4.00	0.99	Judiciary	4.08	4.00	0.21	Legislature	4.08	4.00	0.90	Rights and Duties	3.83	3.00	1.11
Culture and Identity	Public support for religion	3.83	4.00	0.83	Judiciary	3.17	3.00	1.03	Legislature	4.25	4.00	0.83	Rights and Duties	2.83	3.00	1.11
Culture and Identity	Conditions for revoking citizenship	3.50	4.00	1.57	Judiciary	3.25	3.50	1.14	Legislature	3.33	3.00	1.23	Rights and Duties	4.42	5.00	0.67
Culture and Identity	Provision of language use	4.58	5.00	0.90	Judiciary	3.92	4.00	0.90	Legislature	2.42	2.00	1.08	Rights and Duties	4.47	5.00	0.49
Culture and Identity	Provision for wealth distribution	3.22	4.00	0.90	Judiciary	3.92	4.00	1.16	Legislature	3.33	3.50	1.07	Rights and Duties	3.92	4.00	0.90
Culture and Identity	Right to residence for all citizens	2.09	2.00	1.14	Judiciary	4.17	4.00	0.58	Legislature	3.17	3.00	1.03	Rights and Duties	3.17	3.00	1.03
Culture and Identity	Official or national languages	4.50	5.00	1.00	Judiciary	3.25	3.50	1.14	Legislature	4.25	4.50	0.97	Rights and Duties	1.92	1.50	1.00
Culture and Identity	Power to expatriate citizens	4.08	4.00	1.31	Judiciary	3.92	4.00	0.79	Legislature	3.92	4.00	0.90	Rights and Duties	4.26	5.00	0.80
Culture and Identity	Requirements for foreign citizenship	3.08	3.00	1.31	Judiciary	3.92	4.00	0.79	Legislature	3.92	4.00	0.90	Rights and Duties	4.26	5.00	0.80
Culture and Identity	Requirements for foreign citizenship	3.08	3.00	1.31	Judiciary	3.92	4.00	0.79	Legislature	3.92	4.00	0.90	Rights and Duties	4.26	5.00	0.80
Elections	Compulsory voting	3.75	4.00	0.97	Judiciary	3.58	3.50	1.31	Legislature	4.25	4.00	0.62	Rights and Duties	2.67	3.00	1.07
Elections	Legislative initiatives by citizens	3.50	4.00	0.90	Judiciary	4.25	4.00	0.90	Principles and Symbols	2.92	2.50	1.62	Rights and Duties	2.67	3.00	0.98
Elections	Legislative initiatives by citizens	3.50	4.00	0.90	Judiciary	4.25	4.00	0.90	Principles and Symbols	2.92	2.50	1.62	Rights and Duties	2.67	3.00	0.98
Elections	Power to expatriate citizens	4.08	4.00	1.31	Judiciary	3.92	4.00	0.79	Principles and Symbols	3.75	3.00	1.29	Rights and Duties	4.26	5.00	0.80
Elections	Power to expatriate citizens	4.08	4.00	1.31	Judiciary	3.92	4.00	0.79	Principles and Symbols	3.75	3.00	1.29	Rights and Duties	4.26	5.00	0.80
Elections	Prohibited political parties	4.50	5.00	0.67	Judiciary	4.00	4.00	0.74	Principles and Symbols	2.25	1.50	1.54	Rights and Duties	3.42	5.00	0.90
Elections	Restrictions on political parties	4.42	4.00	0.51	Judiciary	4.33	4.50	0.89	Principles and Symbols	2.83	2.50	1.40	Rights and Duties	4.27	5.00	0.90
Elections	Retefund	3.83	4.00	0.72	Judiciary	4.42	5.00	0.67	Principles and Symbols	3.25	3.00	1.06	Rights and Duties	2.92	3.00	1.16
Elections	Retefund	3.83	4.00	0.72	Judiciary	4.42	5.00	0.67	Principles and Symbols	3.25	3.00	1.06	Rights and Duties	2.92	3.00	1.16
Elections	Retefund	3.83	4.00	0.72	Judiciary	4.42	5.00	0.67	Principles and Symbols	3.25	3.00	1.06	Rights and Duties	2.92	3.00	1.16
Elections	Retefund	3.83	4.00	0.72	Judiciary	4.42	5.00	0.67	Principles and Symbols	3.25	3.00	1.06	Rights and Duties	2.92	3.00	1.16
Elections	Retefund	3.83	4.00	0.72	Judiciary	4.42	5.00	0.67	Principles and Symbols	3.25	3.00	1.06	Rights and Duties	2.92	3.00	1.16
Elections	Retefund	3.83	4.00	0.72	Judiciary	4.42	5.00	0.67	Principles and Symbols	3.25	3.00	1.06	Rights and Duties	2.92	3.00	1.16
Elections	Retefund	3.83	4.00	0.72	Judiciary	4.42	5.00	0.67	Principles and Symbols	3.25	3.00	1.06	Rights and Duties	2.92	3.00	1.16
Elections	Retefund	3.83	4.00	0.72	Judiciary	4.42	5.00	0.67	Principles and Symbols	3.25	3.00	1.06	Rights and Duties	2.92	3.00	1.16
Elections	Retefund	3.83	4.00	0.72	Judiciary	4.42	5.00	0.67	Principles and Symbols	3.25	3.00	1.06	Rights and Duties	2.92	3.00	1.16
Executive	Head of government	4.17	4.00	0.72	Judiciary	4.17	4.50	1.19	Principles and Symbols	2.42	2.00	1.62	Rights and Duties	3.67	3.50	0.78
Executive	Head of government	4.17	4.00	0.72	Judiciary	4.17	4.50	1.19	Principles and Symbols	2.42	2.00	1.62	Rights and Duties	3.67	3.50	0.78
Executive	Head of government	4.17	4.00	0.72	Judiciary	4.17	4.50	1.19	Principles and Symbols	2.42	2.00	1.62	Rights and Duties	3.67	3.50	0.78
Executive	Head of government	4.17	4.00	0.72	Judiciary	4.17	4.50	1.19	Principles and Symbols	2.42	2.00	1.62	Rights and Duties	3.67	3.50	0.78
Executive	Head of government	4.17	4.00	0.72	Judiciary	4.17	4.50	1.19	Principles and Symbols	2.42	2.00	1.62	Rights and Duties	3.67	3.50	0.78
Executive	Head of government	4.17	4.00	0.72	Judiciary	4.17	4.50	1.19	Principles and Symbols	2.42	2.00	1.62	Rights and Duties	3.67	3.50	0.78
Executive	Head of government	4.17	4.00	0.72	Judiciary	4.17	4.50	1.19	Principles and Symbols	2.42	2.00	1.62	Rights and Duties	3.67	3.50	0.78
Executive	Head of government	4.17	4.00	0.72	Judiciary	4.17	4.50	1.19	Principles and Symbols	2.42	2.00	1.62	Rights and Duties	3.67	3.50	0.78
Executive	Head of government	4.17	4.00	0.72	Judiciary	4.17	4.50	1.19	Principles and Symbols	2.42	2.00	1.62	Rights and Duties	3.67	3.50	0.78
Executive	Head of government	4.17	4.00	0.72	Judiciary	4.17	4.50	1.19	Principles and Symbols	2.42	2.00	1.62	Rights and Duties	3.67	3.50	0.78
Executive	Head of government	4.17	4.00	0.72	Judiciary	4.17	4.50	1.19	Principles and Symbols	2.42	2.00	1.62	Rights and Duties	3.67	3.50	0.78
Executive	Head of government	4.17	4.00	0.72	Judiciary	4.17	4.50	1.19	Principles and Symbols	2.42	2.00	1.62	Rights and Duties	3.67	3.50	0.78
Executive	Head of government	4.17	4.00	0.72	Judiciary	4.17	4.50	1.19	Principles and Symbols	2.42	2.00	1.62	Rights and Duties	3.67	3.50	0.78
Executive	Head of government	4.17	4.00	0.72	Judiciary	4.17	4.50	1.19	Principles and Symbols	2.42	2.00	1.62	Rights and Duties	3.67	3.50	0.78
Executive	Head of government	4.17	4.00	0.72	Judiciary	4.17	4.50	1.19	Principles and Symbols	2.42	2.00	1.62	Rights and Duties	3.67	3.50	0.78
Executive	Head of government	4.17	4.00	0.72	Judiciary	4.17	4.50	1.19	Principles and Symbols	2.42	2.00	1.62	Rights and Duties	3.67	3.50	0.78
Executive	Head of government	4.17	4.00	0.72	Judiciary	4.17	4.50	1.19	Principles and Symbols	2.42	2.00	1.62	Rights and Duties	3.67	3.50	0.78
Executive	Head of government	4.17	4.00	0.72	Judiciary	4.17	4.50	1.19	Principles and Symbols	2.42	2.00	1.62	Rights and Duties	3.67	3.50	0.78
Executive	Head of government	4.17	4.00	0.72	Judiciary	4.17	4.50	1.19	Principles and Symbols	2.42	2.00	1.62	Rights and Duties	3.67	3.50	0.78
Executive	Head of government	4.17	4.00	0.72	Judiciary	4.17	4.50	1.19	Principles and Symbols	2.42	2.00	1.62	Rights and Duties	3.67	3.50	0.78
Executive	Head of government	4.17	4.00	0.72	Judiciary	4.17	4.50	1.19	Principles and Symbols	2.42	2.00	1.62	Rights and Duties	3.67	3.50	0.78
Executive	Head of government	4.17	4.00	0.72	Judiciary	4.17	4.50	1.19	Principles and Symbols	2.42	2.00	1.62	Rights and Duties	3.67	3.50	0.78
Executive	Head of government	4.17	4.00	0.72	Judiciary	4.17	4.50	1.19	Principles and Symbols	2.42	2.00	1.62	Rights and Duties	3.67	3.50	0.78
Executive	Head of government	4.17	4.00	0.72	Judiciary	4.17	4.50	1.19	Principles and Symbols	2.42	2.00	1.62	Rights and Duties	3.67	3.50	0.78
Executive	Head of government	4.17	4.00	0.72	Judiciary	4.17	4.50	1.19	Principles and Symbols	2.42	2.00	1.62	Rights and Duties	3.67	3.50	0.78
Executive	Head of government	4.17	4.00	0.72	Judiciary	4.17	4.50	1.19	Principles and Symbols	2.42	2.00	1.62	Rights and Duties	3.67	3.50	0.78
Executive	Head of government	4.17	4.00	0.72	Judiciary	4.17	4.50	1.19	Principles and Symbols	2.42	2.00	1.62	Rights and Duties	3.67	3.50	0.78
Executive	Head of government	4.17	4.00	0.72	Judiciary	4.17	4.50	1.19	Principles and Symbols	2.42	2.00	1.62	Rights and Duties	3.67	3.50	0.78
Executive	Head of government	4.17	4.00	0.72	Judiciary	4.17	4.50	1.19	Principles and Symbols	2.42	2.00	1.62	Rights and Duties	3.67	3.50	0.78
Executive	Head of government	4.17	4.00	0.72	Judiciary	4.17	4.50	1.19	Principles and Symbols	2.42	2.00	1.62	Rights and Duties	3.67	3.50	0.78
Executive	Head of government	4.17	4.00	0.72	Judiciary	4.17	4.50	1.19	Principles and Symbols	2.42	2.00	1.62	Rights and Duties	3.67	3.50	0.78
Executive	Head of government	4.17	4.00	0.72	Judiciary	4.17	4.50	1.19	Principles and Symbols	2.42	2.00	1.62	Rights and Duties	3.67	3.50	0.78
Executive	Head of government	4.17	4.00	0.72	Judiciary	4.17	4.50	1.19	Principles and Symbols	2.42	2.00	1.62	Rights and Duties	3.67	3.50	0.78
Executive	Head of government	4.17	4.00	0.72	Judiciary	4.17	4.50	1.19	Principles and Symbols	2.42	2.00	1.62	Rights and Duties	3.67	3.50	0.78
Executive	Head of government	4.17	4.00	0.72	Judiciary	4.17	4.50	1.19	Principles and Symbols	2.42	2.00	1.62	Rights and Duties	3.67	3.50	0.78
Executive	Head of government	4.17	4.00	0.72	Judiciary	4.17	4.50	1.19	Principles and Symbols	2.42	2.00	1.62	Rights and Duties	3.67	3.50	0.78
Executive	Head of government	4.17	4.00	0.72	Judiciary	4.17	4.50	1.19	Principles and Symbols	2.42	2.00	1.62	Rights and Duties	3.67	3.50	0.78
Executive	Head of government	4.17	4.00	0.72	Judiciary	4.17	4.50	1.19	Principles and Symbols	2.42	2.00	1.62	Rights and Duties	3.67	3.50	0.78
Executive	Head of government	4.17	4.00	0.72	Judiciary	4.17	4.50	1.19	Principles and Symbols	2.42						

Table A5: Relative Change in Importance for Functioning Democracies

Provision	All Democracies	Functioning Democracies	Δ	Provision	All Democracies	Functioning Democracies	Δ
vicright	2.83	3.08	0.25	dignity	3.17	3.25	0.08
couns	3.83	4.00	0.17	achighed	2.92	3.00	0.08
trilang	3.00	3.17	0.17	indpolgr4	2.58	2.67	0.08
evidence	3.75	3.92	0.17	opgroup	3.50	3.58	0.08
hogsucc	4.08	4.25	0.17	conright	2.67	2.75	0.08
pubtri	3.83	4.00	0.17	ecpow	4.17	4.25	0.08
prtyduty	3.08	3.25	0.17	resenex	3.08	3.17	0.08
hogterm1	4.58	4.75	0.17	marriage	2.83	2.92	0.08
expost	3.42	3.58	0.17	remuner	2.83	2.92	0.08
habcorp	4.00	4.17	0.17	edfree	3.17	3.25	0.08
voteun	4.17	4.33	0.17	finsup2	2.92	3.00	0.08
citren	1.91	2.08	0.17	devlpers	2.33	2.42	0.08
hocsize	3.50	3.67	0.17	judcrts2	4.17	4.25	0.08
doubjep	3.67	3.83	0.17	asylum	2.67	2.75	0.08
debtors	2.25	2.42	0.17	safework	2.83	2.92	0.08
consel	4.42	4.58	0.17	amend	4.67	4.75	0.08
socsec	2.92	3.08	0.17	water	2.92	3.00	0.08
judind	3.75	3.92	0.17	initiat	3.25	3.33	0.08
fairtri	3.83	4.00	0.17	indpolgr5	2.83	2.92	0.08
region	2.92	3.08	0.17	district	4.42	4.50	0.08
falseimp	3.42	3.58	0.17	freemove	3.67	3.75	0.08
wolaw	3.50	3.67	0.17	provwork	2.67	2.75	0.08
dueproc	3.75	3.92	0.17	cultrght	2.67	2.75	0.08
examwit	3.67	3.83	0.17	fndfam	2.83	2.92	0.08
presinoc	3.75	3.92	0.17	hocterm1	3.92	4.00	0.08
press	4.08	4.18	0.10	finsup3	2.75	2.83	0.08
privacy	3.73	3.82	0.09	cruelty	3.50	3.58	0.08
exprop	3.45	3.55	0.09	parents	2.83	2.92	0.08
rulelaw	3.83	3.92	0.08	jointrde	3.83	3.92	0.08
transfer	2.92	3.00	0.08	env	3.17	3.25	0.08
childwrk	2.83	2.92	0.08	nomil	3.25	3.33	0.08
freecomp	2.67	2.75	0.08	intprop	2.58	2.67	0.08
finsup1	2.83	2.92	0.08	inalrght	3.00	3.08	0.08
scifree	2.08	2.17	0.08	proprght	3.33	3.42	0.08
shelter	2.92	3.00	0.08	corppun	3.08	3.17	0.08
conpow	4.08	4.17	0.08	libel	2.92	3.00	0.08
assem	4.33	4.42	0.08	finsup4	2.83	2.92	0.08
standliv	3.08	3.17	0.08	matequal	2.83	2.92	0.08
leisure	2.50	2.58	0.08	strike	3.58	3.67	0.08
assoc	4.25	4.33	0.08	socclas	2.58	2.67	0.08
busines	2.67	2.75	0.08	conlim	4.08	4.17	0.08
health	3.25	3.33	0.08	god	2.25	2.33	0.08
abide	3.17	3.25	0.08				
occupate	2.75	2.83	0.08				
edcomp	3.17	3.25	0.08				
jrem	3.83	3.92	0.08				
life	3.50	3.58	0.08				
childpro	2.92	3.00	0.08				
express	4.00	4.08	0.08				
civmar	2.50	2.58	0.08				

Note: This table reports the constitutional provisions with the highest relative difference in mean importance when surveyed for functioning democracies versus all types of democracies.

Table A6: Relative Change in Importance for New Democracies

Provision	All Democracies	New Democracies	Δ	Provision	All Democracies	New Democracies	Δ	Provision	All Democracies	New Democracies	Δ
prevlead	2.50	3.25	0.75	ecrdet	3.83	4.08	0.25	uhspleg	3.33	3.50	0.17
truthcom	3.17	3.92	0.75	flag	1.75	2.00	0.25	hosimm	3.75	3.92	0.17
tranprov	3.67	4.42	0.75	assoc	4.25	4.50	0.25	hocsize	3.50	3.67	0.17
unamend	3.75	4.33	0.58	partprf	3.75	4.00	0.25	legdiss	4.17	4.33	0.17
prevcond	2.17	2.75	0.58	figures	1.92	2.17	0.25	recvote	3.42	3.58	0.17
ecpow	4.17	4.67	0.50	orglaw	4.00	4.25	0.25	express	4.00	4.17	0.17
voteun	4.17	4.67	0.50	conlim	4.08	4.33	0.25	hocterm1	3.92	4.08	0.17
civilmil	3.50	4.00	0.50	econplan	3.00	3.25	0.25	comchief	4.17	4.33	0.17
judind	3.75	4.25	0.50	hr	3.83	4.08	0.25	census	3.17	3.33	0.17
solid	2.00	2.42	0.42	uhseats	3.17	3.42	0.25	hoselect	4.50	4.67	0.17
finance	3.25	3.67	0.42	em	4.42	4.67	0.25	acfree	2.50	2.67	0.17
civil	3.75	4.17	0.42	illadmin	3.75	4.00	0.25	lhrmlim	3.92	4.08	0.17
anthem	1.83	2.25	0.42	treatcon	3.83	4.08	0.25	debtors	2.25	2.42	0.17
intlaw	3.58	4.00	0.42	lang	3.50	3.75	0.25	district	4.42	4.58	0.17
govmed	3.67	4.08	0.42	hogsucc	4.08	4.33	0.25	reltax	2.67	2.83	0.17
budget	3.33	3.75	0.42	lhquota	3.58	3.83	0.25	resenex	3.08	3.25	0.17
citdep	2.42	2.83	0.42	judprec	3.33	3.58	0.25	adssel	3.17	3.33	0.17
cc	3.92	4.33	0.42	recall	3.42	3.67	0.25	jrem	3.83	4.00	0.17
motto	2.00	2.42	0.42	equalgr15	3.75	4.00	0.25	judretir	3.83	4.00	0.17
immunity	3.67	4.00	0.33	tax	3.17	3.42	0.25	camppubf	4.33	4.50	0.17
intrght	3.25	3.58	0.33	press	4.08	4.27	0.19	abide	3.17	3.33	0.17
infoacc	3.92	4.25	0.33	citren	1.91	2.09	0.18	ecterm	3.75	3.92	0.17
lhseats	3.17	3.50	0.33	exsess	3.58	3.75	0.17	freemove	3.67	3.83	0.17
intorgs	2.58	2.92	0.33	quorum	3.92	4.08	0.17	cabinet	3.83	4.00	0.17
custlaw	3.00	3.33	0.33	uhrest	3.17	3.33	0.17	partreg	4.17	4.33	0.17
motive	2.33	2.67	0.33	selfdet	3.42	3.58	0.17	falseimp	3.42	3.58	0.17
wolaw	3.50	3.83	0.33	terror	2.50	2.67	0.17	hocsel	4.17	4.33	0.17
lhrest	2.92	3.25	0.33	remleg	3.58	3.75	0.17	hosdiss	4.17	4.33	0.17
judcrt4	3.25	3.58	0.33	preamble	2.92	3.08	0.17	ecom	4.67	4.83	0.17
uhterm	3.83	4.17	0.33	hossucc	4.33	4.50	0.17	hogrest	3.33	3.50	0.17
referen	3.58	3.92	0.33	ecterm1	3.83	4.00	0.17	privacy	3.73	3.82	0.09
uhtrmlim	3.83	4.17	0.33	electsch	4.17	4.33	0.17	exprop	3.45	3.55	0.09
prtyduty	3.08	3.42	0.33	nomil	3.25	3.42	0.17	resrce	3.55	3.64	0.09
auth	2.83	3.08	0.25	pubtri	3.83	4.00	0.17				
ecsel	3.75	4.00	0.25	relsup	3.42	3.58	0.17				
spend	3.25	3.50	0.25	session	3.00	3.17	0.17				
natcit	2.92	3.17	0.25	capdist	2.50	2.67	0.17				
adage	1.83	2.08	0.25	conterm	4.00	4.17	0.17				
judcrt5	3.33	3.58	0.25	oath	2.83	3.00	0.17				
citizen	3.58	3.83	0.25	concop	3.42	3.58	0.17				
assem	4.33	4.58	0.25	prisonrg	3.25	3.42	0.17				
partprh	4.00	4.25	0.25	lhspleg	3.50	3.67	0.17				
partunco	4.17	4.42	0.25	lhterm	4.00	4.17	0.17				
judcrt2	4.17	4.42	0.25	slave	3.58	3.75	0.17				
milcom	3.25	3.50	0.25	milrest	3.92	4.08	0.17				
consel	4.42	4.67	0.25	petition	3.25	3.42	0.17				
conpow	4.08	4.33	0.25	trilang	3.00	3.17	0.17				
profleg	3.00	3.25	0.25	uncon	4.17	4.33	0.17				
commit	3.17	3.42	0.25	attend	3.00	3.17	0.17				
hogterm1	4.58	4.83	0.25	hogpow	4.08	4.25	0.17				

Note: This table reports the constitutional provisions with the highest relative difference in mean importance when surveyed for New Democracies versus all types of democracies.

Table A7: Relative Change in Importance for Divided Democracies

Provision	All Democracies	Divided Democracies	Δ
langprot	3.50	4.58	1.08
lang	3.50	4.50	1.00
motto	2.00	2.92	0.92
cultrght	2.67	3.58	0.92
equalgr14	3.42	4.27	0.86
seccess	3.50	4.33	0.83
lhquota	3.58	4.33	0.75
truthcom	3.17	3.83	0.67
trilang	3.00	3.67	0.67
uhquota	3.83	4.50	0.67
anthem	1.83	2.50	0.67
judcrt8	3.33	4.00	0.67
ethincl	3.83	4.42	0.58
god	2.25	2.83	0.58
citrev	2.92	3.50	0.58
flag	1.75	2.33	0.58
selfdet	3.42	4.00	0.58
indcit	3.75	4.33	0.58
unamend	3.75	4.33	0.58
prevcond	2.17	2.75	0.58
citizen	3.58	4.08	0.50
partprh	4.00	4.50	0.50
solid	2.00	2.50	0.50
capdist	2.50	3.00	0.50
equalgr5	3.75	4.18	0.43

Note: This table reports the constitutional provisions with the highest relative difference in mean importance when surveyed for Divided Democracies versus all types of democracies.