

Appendix

Table 3. Passages for each subtheme of thematic analysis, translated into English.

Subtheme	Passage from court file
Combination of Conditions	ID1259: "The adult has suffered multiple strokes and recently gotten the diagnosis vascular dementia."
Dementia	ID1089: "The adult is old and suffering from dementia."
Intellectual Disability	ID3203: "The adult has a mild intellectual disability."
Other Brain Condition	ID2002: "The adult has Korsakoff syndrome and is no longer able to manage their finances."
Other Condition	ID2007: "[...] It becomes clear during the oral hearing that the adult is visually impaired, [...]"
Psychiatric Disorder	ID1322: "The adult has been admitted into a mental health facility due to schizophrenia."
Stroke	ID4051: "The adult suffered a stroke and has been admitted into a rehabilitation clinic. [...]"
Unknown	ID4020: [No motivation given in application form.]
Addiction Issues	ID4049: "The adult lacks the ability to manage their own finances due to an alcohol addiction. [...]"
Behavioural Issues	ID3096: "[...] The adult refuses to take prescribed medication and displays inappropriate behaviour. [...]"
Care Avoidance	ID2455: "[...] The adult does not accept the help of others."
Care/Support Needs	ID1100: "The adult has dementia and increased care needs."
Confused, Forgetful and/or Paranoid Behaviour	ID1124: "The adult is too confused to take care of their own financial interests."
Influenceable	ID2137: "The adult is influenceable. Financial guardianship is necessary as an 'extra safeguard'."
Lack of Knowledge/Experience	ID1133: "[...] The spouse of the adult, who has always managed the finances, has recently passed away."
Lack of Self-Reliance	ID3219: "[...] The adult was already minimally self-reliant, but dementia has further exacerbated this."
Limited Decision-Making Skills	ID4359: "[...] Cognitive impairments prevent the adult from making adequate decisions regarding financial and administrative matters."
Limited Digital Skills	ID2134: "[...] The adult is unable to use the internet or use online banking services."
Limited Language Skills	ID2019: "The adult is not able to read or write. [...]"
Limited Understanding Finances	ID3022: "The adult has health problems and no longer has financial insight."
Limited Understanding Illness	ID1277: "[...] The adult has no awareness of their illness."

Table 3. Passages for each subtheme of thematic analysis, translated into English (cont.).

Subtheme	Passage from court file
Loss of Oversight	ID4236: "The adult no longer handles payments and other responsibilities, does not accept help, and lacks oversight."
Self-Negligence	ID3004: "[...] It mainly concerns neglect of personal care and hygiene."
Stress, Anxiety and/or Panic	ID2077: "The adult is experiencing stress due to a lack of oversight of their administration and mail."
<i>Limited Communication Skills</i>	<i>ID4305: "The adult has advanced dementia and there is no more possibility to communicate."</i>
Admission Care Facility (CF)	ID1074: "The adult has been admitted into a care facility due to dementia. [...]"
Concerns Financial Abuse	ID2316: "[...] The adult's ex-partner is back in the picture and employees of the care facility are worried, because the adult is wealthy and therefore vulnerable to financial abuse."
Concerns Financial Situation	ID2076: "The adult is unable to handle financial matters. The fixed expenses have not been paid in two months."
Conflict within Network	ID4072: "[...] The adult's child is currently manages their finances, but this had led to tension between them."
Loss within Network	ID1057: "The adult's partner and child have passed away and she is no longer able to manage her finances."
Network Overburdened	ID3077: "[...] The adult is no longer able to withdraw money and an acquaintance that used to help is overburdened."
No (contact with) Network	ID3170: "[...] The adult has children, but has not been in contact with them for a long period of time."
Practical Problems	ID2060: "[...] The applicant and partner of the adult want to sell the house in order to buy an apartment closer to the care facility where the adult resides."
Unsafe Living Conditions	ID2190: "[...] The living conditions were no longer safe due to the increasing levels of pollution in the home."
Unsafe situations	ID1366: "[...] The adult has cognitive impairments, is forgetful and has been brought home by the police on multiple occasions because he did not remember where he lives. [...]"
<i>Concerns Financial Abuse Living Will</i>	<i>ID4178: "[...] There are suspicions of financial abuse by a third party who has been awarded a CPA in the living will of the adult and controls their finances. [...]"</i>
<i>Concerns Living Situation</i>	<i>ID2363: "[...] There is also a question of how long the adult can continue to live at home. [...]"</i>
<i>Concerns Undue Influence</i>	<i>ID3164: "The applicants want to protect the adult, who has Alzheimer's disease, from unwise decisions and being influenced by the wrong people."</i>
<i>Living Will no longer Possible</i>	<i>ID1096: "[...] The adult was considered unable to draft a living will at the notary's office and was referred to the court."</i>

Table 3. Passages for each subtheme of thematic analysis, translated into English (cont.).

Subtheme	Passage from court file
<i>Living Will not Enforceable</i>	ID4304: <i>"The adult has awarded someone a CPA in a living will, but this person wants to hand over the responsibility due to old age. [...]"</i>
<i>Does not want to Burden Network</i>	ID2305: <i>"[...] The adult has a sibling who is terminally ill and the adult does not want to burden them. [...]"</i>
<i>Does not want to Inform Network</i>	ID2193: <i>"[...] The adult want support with her finances without informing her family, as the adult wants to keep their finances private."</i>
<i>Possible Eviction</i>	ID1026: <i>"[...] The adult is at risk of losing their home."</i>
Financial Abuse	ID4102: <i>"[...] The adult became a victim of financial abuse after asking a nephew to manage their finances. The situation is under police investigation. [...]"</i>
Problematic Debt/Squander	ID3351: <i>"[...] After the partner passed away, the adult was unable to manage everything and ended up in debt."</i>
Undue Influence	ID1204: <i>"[...] The adult has more or less been held hostage by her child and was deprived of her expression of free will, social contact and adequate healthcare."</i>
<i>Criminal Offender</i>	ID2474: <i>"[...] The adult has been admitted into a care facility after being charged with penitentiary treatment ('TBS') due to a sex offence."</i>
<i>Crisis Admission CF</i>	ID2244: <i>"The adult has dementia (Alzheimer's disease) and the situation has worsened so much that the adult was admitted into a care facility a crisis service."</i>
<i>Homelessness</i>	ID2072: <i>"The adult sold their home and moved into a hotel. The adult's funds are running out, and the hotel staff have referred the adult to a homeless shelter. [...]"</i>
<i>Victim of Abuse</i>	ID2446: <i>"[...] The partner of the adult isolated her from friends and family, and abused her."</i>

Table 4. Coordinates of the variable categories in MCA.

Variable Category	Dimension 1 Coordinate	Dimension 2 Coordinate
Gender		
Male	0.42	-0.25
Female	-0.26	0.16
Age category		
60-64	1.53	-0.68
65-69	0.78	-0.58
70-74	0.50	-0.39
75-79	-0.16	0.05
80-84	-0.23	0.36
85-89	-0.77	0.24
90-94	-0.65	0.34
95-99	-0.50	0.88
Partner		
Yes	-0.28	0.13
No	0.09	-0.42
Children		
Yes	-0.38	0.10
No	0.67	-0.18
Siblings		
Yes	0.81	-0.09
No	-0.27	0.03
Health Status		
Combination of Conditions	0.74	0.31
Dementia	-0.56	0.35
Intellectual Disability	1.10	-0.85
Other Brain Condition	0.32	-0.14
Other Condition	-0.00	-0.70
Psychiatric Disorder	1.11	0.19
Stroke	0.43	-0.47
Unknown	0.44	-0.97
Vulnerability		
Addiction Issues	2.36	0.93
Behavioural Issues	2.11	2.24
Care Avoidance	1.77	2.06
Care/Support Needs	-0.20	0.13
Confused, Forgetful and/or Paranoid Behaviour	0.20	0.97
Influenceable	0.78	0.47
Lack of Knowledge/Experience	0.73	-1.71

Table 4. Coordinates of the variable categories in MCA (cont.).

Variable Category	Dimension Coordinate	1	Dimension Coordinate	2
Vulnerability				
Lack of Self-Reliance	0.35		0.83	
Limited Decision-Making Skills	0.03		0.26	
Limited Digital Skills	0.70		-0.69	
Limited Language Skills	0.79		-1.18	
Limited Understanding Finances	1.17		-0.19	
Limited Understanding Illness	0.13		1.20	
Loss of Oversight	0.53		0.25	
Self-Negligence	1.50		2.11	
Stress, Anxiety and/or Panic	0.74		-0.03	
Risk Setting				
Admission Care Facility (CF)	-0.35		0.45	
Concerns Financial Abuse	-0.00		0.19	
Concerns Financial Situation	0.83		0.49	
Conflict within Network	0.29		0.37	
Loss within Network	-0.12		-0.25	
Network Overburdened	0.37		-0.49	
No (contact with) Network	0.63		0.51	
Practical Problems	-0.30		0.46	
Unsafe Living Conditions	1.84		2.24	
Unsafe situations	0.83		2.43	
Risk Realisation				
Financial Abuse	0.72		0.65	
Problematic Debt/Squander	1.14		-0.93	
Undue Influence	0.53		0.23	