About the contributors

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WILLIAM FREDERICK II is a graduate of Purdue University (BA in English) and the University of Gothenburg (MA in English). Presently, he is formulating a paper which addresses class and gender issues via artificial intelligence, along with developing a doctoral proposal. He has been published in *Moderna Språk* on three previous occasions, in addition to the present essay. Future plans include a furthering of his academic career so that he may pursue teaching at the university level. William Frederick resides in San Antonio, Texas with his wife Susanne and hopes to return to Sweden within the next year or so.

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JULIAN MARKELS was a member of the Ohio State University English department for thirty-six years. He has published widely on American literature and on Shakespeare, and among his books are *The Marxian Imagination: Representing Class in Literature* (2003) and the forthcoming *From Buchenwald to Havana: The Life and Opinions of a Socialist Professor* (Evening Street Press).

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After an early Natural Science publication while working as an engineer at Trinity College, Dublin, BARRY RYAN received his Bachelor's degree in educational science from University West in Trollhättan and later, completed advanced courses in English Literature at The University of Karlstad, and is presently completing his Master's Degree in English literature at Gothenburg University. His publications focus on postcolonial and Irish cultural studies, while his research interests converge on the political potential of literature in the relations of cultural power. Current academic projects reflect this interest with recent results presented at Gothenburg University at a conference titled "In the Head of James Joyce: A Day on one Day in Dublin".

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